

Table 6.12 Deaths from poisoning, by sex and cause, Scotland, 2005

ICD Codes	Cause of death and substance	Both sexes	Males	Females	ICD Codes	Cause of death and substance	Both sexes	Males	Females
ACCIDENTS					INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM				
X40	Accidental poisoning by and exposure to noxious substances	48	41	7	X60	Intentional self-poisoning by and exposure to	155	83	72
X41	Antiepileptic, sedative-hypnotic, antiparkinsonism and psychotropic drugs, not elsewhere classified				X60	Nonopioid analgesics, antipyretics and antirheumatics			
	Amitriptyline	1	1	-		Paracetamol	11	3	8
	Amitriptyline, Diazepam, Dihydrocodeine, Alcohol	1	-	1		Paracetamol, Dextropropoxyphene, Alcohol	1	1	-
	Amitriptyline, Nortriptyline, Fluoxetine, Paracetamol, Diazepam	1	-	1		Paracetamol, Salicylate	1	1	-
	Amphetamine	1	1	-		Tramadol	2	-	2
	Amphetamine, MDMA	1	1	-		Tramadol, Carbamazepine, Alcohol	1	1	-
						Tramadol, Dothiepin	1	1	-
						Tramadol, Propoxyphene	1	1	-
						Unspecified drug	1	-	1
X42	Narcotics and psychodysleptics (hallucinogens), not elsewhere classified				X61	Antiepileptic, sedative-hypnotic, antiparkinsonism and psychotropic drugs, not elsewhere classified			
	Dihydrocodeine, Valproic acid, Alcohol	1	1	-		Amitriptyline	11	6	5
	Ecstasy, Cocaine	2	2	-		Amitriptyline, Alcohol	1	1	-
	Ecstasy, Cocaine, Opiate, Alcohol	1	1	-		Amitriptyline, Citalopram	1	1	-
	Heroin	5	4	1		Amitriptyline, Methadone	1	-	1
	Heroin, Alcohol	1	1	-		Amitriptyline, Methadone, Diazepam	1	1	-
	Heroin, Morphine, Alcohol	5	4	1		Amitriptyline, Nortriptyline, Dihydrocodeine, Diazepam, Desmethyldiazepam, Temazepam	1	-	1
	MDMA	1	1	-		Amitriptyline, Tramadol, Benzodiazepine	1	1	-
	Methadone	3	3	-		Amitriptyline, Venlafaxine, Alcohol	1	-	1
	Methadone, Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	-		Amphetamine, Methadone, Dihydrocodeine, Diazepam, Fluoxetine	1	-	1
	Morphine	1	1	-		Benzodiazepine, Chlorpromazine, Alcohol	1	-	1
	Morphine, Alcohol	1	-	1		Carbamazepine	2	-	2
	Morphine, Diazepam	1	1	-		Citalopram	3	1	2
	Morphine, Heroin, Alcohol	1	1	-		Citalopram, Opiate	1	-	1
	Morphine, Venlafaxine, Alcohol	1	1	-		Clomipramine	1	1	-
	Opiate	1	1	-		Clozapine	1	1	-
	Opiate, Tramadol, Heroin	1	-	1		Dothiepin	3	-	3
X47	Other gases and vapours					Dothiepin, Alcohol	1	1	-
	Argon	1	1	-		Dothiepin, Tramadol, Paracetamol, Alcohol	1	-	1
	Carbon monoxide	2	2	-		Mirtazapine	1	-	1
X49	Other and unspecified chemicals and noxious substances					Mirtazapine, Alcohol	1	-	1
	Asbestos	11	11	-		Paroxetine	1	1	-
	Lead	1	-	1		Sertraline	1	-	1
	Methylene orthochloroaniline	1	1	-		Temazepam	2	1	1
						Venlafaxine	2	1	1
						Zopiclone	1	1	-
						Zopiclone, Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	-
					X62	Narcotics and psychodysleptics (hallucinogens), not elsewhere classified			
						Cocaine	1	1	-
						Cocaine, Diazepam, Fluoxetine, Zopiclone, Phenacetin	1	-	1

ICD Codes	Cause of death and substance	Both sexes	Males	Females	ICD Codes	Cause of death and substance	Both sexes	Males	Females
	Co-codamol	1	-	1	X67 Other gases and vapours				
	Co-codamol, Co-proxamol	1	-	1	Carbon monoxide	12	12	-	
	Co-codamol, Co-proxamol, Amitriptyline, Alcohol	1	1	-	Carbon monoxide, Alcohol	1	1	-	
	Codeine	1	1	-	Carbon monoxide, Methadone, Diazepam	1	1	-	
	Codeine, Alcohol	1	-	1	Diesel	1	1	-	
	Codeine, Carbamazepine, Benzodiazepine	1	-	1	X69 Other and unspecified chemicals and noxious substances				
	Codeine, Diazepam, Chlorpheniramine, Fluoxetine, Tramadol, Chlorpromazine, Alcohol	1	-	1	Strychnine	1	1	-	
	Co-dydramol	1	-	1					
	Co-proxamol	13	5	8	EVENTS OF UNDETERMINED INTENT				
	Co-proxamol, Alcohol	6	4	2					
	Dextropropoxyphene	1	1	-	Y10 Poisoning by and exposure to -19	98	64	34	
	Dextropropoxyphene, Paracetamol, Co-proxamol	2	2	-	Y10 Nonopioid analgesics, antipyretics and antirheumatics				
	Dihydrocodeine	6	2	4	Diclofenac, Paracetamol	1	-	1	
	Dihydrocodeine, Alcohol	1	1	-	Paracetamol	6	3	3	
	Dihydrocodeine, Citalopram, Promethazine	1	-	1	Tramadol	2	1	1	
	Dihydrocodeine, Dextropropoxyphene, Diazepam, Norpropoxyphene	1	-	1	Tramadol, Amitriptyline, Nortriptyline, Morphine, Quinalbarbitone	1	-	1	
	Dihydrocodeine, Diazepam	1	1	-	Tramadol, Dihydrocodeine	1	-	1	
	Dihydrocodeine, Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	-	Y11 Antiepileptic, sedative-hypnotic, antiparkinsonism and psychotropic drugs, not elsewhere classified				
	Dihydrocodeine, Morphine, Codeine, Diazepam, Temazepam, Oxazepam, Ibuprofen, Cyclizine, Alcohol	1	1	-	Amitriptyline, Paracetamol, Codeine, Co-codamol	1	1	-	
	Dihydrocodeine, Temazepam, Alcohol	1	-	1	Amphetamine	2	2	-	
	Heroin	2	2	-	Carbamazepine	1	-	1	
	Heroin, Cocaine, Benzodiazepine	1	1	-	Chloral hydrate	1	-	1	
	Methadone	3	2	1	Citalopram	2	-	2	
	Methadone, Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	-	Citalopram, Alcohol	1	1	-	
	Methadone, Diazepam, Desmethyldiazepam	1	1	-	Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	-	
	Morphine	4	3	1	Dothiepin	2	1	1	
	Morphine, Amitriptyline, Alcohol	1	-	1	Dothiepin, Alcohol	1	-	1	
	Morphine, Diazepam	1	-	1	Imipramine, Co-proxamol	1	1	-	
	Propoxyphene, Alcohol	1	-	1	Olanzapine	1	1	-	
	Propoxyphene, Co-proxamol	1	-	1	Venlafaxine, Tramadol	1	1	-	
X63 Other drugs acting on the autonomic nervous system					Zopiclone, Dihydrocodeine	1	-	1	
Propranolol	3	1	2	Y12 Narcotics and psychodysleptics (hallucinogens), not elsewhere classified					
Propranolol, Alcohol	1	1	-	Cocaine	4	4	-		
X64 Other and unspecified drugs, medicaments and biological substances					Cocaine, Alcohol	1	1	-	
Diphenhydramine	1	1	-	Cocaine, Heroin	1	1	-		
Helium	1	-	1	Co-codamol	1	-	1		
Insulin	2	1	1	Co-codamol, Amitriptyline	1	-	1		
Insulin, Metformin	1	1	-	Co-proxamol	1	-	1		
Metformin	1	1	-	Co-proxamol, Alcohol	2	1	1		
Unspecified drug	5	2	3						
X66 Organic solvents and halogenated hydrocarbons and their vapours									
Chloroform	1	1	-						

Table 6.12 (continued)

ICD Codes	Cause of death and substance	Both sexes	Males	Females	ICD Codes	Cause of death and substance	Both sexes	Males	Females
	Dihydrocodeine	3	2	1		Diamorphine, Dihydrocodeine, Diazepam	1	1	-
	Dihydrocodeine, Alcohol	1	-	1		Dihydrocodeine	3	3	-
	Dihydrocodeine, Benzodiazepine, Methadone	1	1	-		Dihydrocodeine, Diamorphine	1	1	-
	Dihydrocodeine, Citalopram	1	-	1		Dihydrocodeine, Fluoxetine, Diazepam, Methadone, Paracetamol, Cannabis, Alcohol	1	-	1
	Heroin	7	7	-		Dihydrocodeine, Methadone, Diazepam	1	1	-
	Heroin, Alcohol	4	4	-		Dihydrocodeine, Morphine, Diazepam	1	1	-
	Heroin, Cocaine, Alcohol	1	1	-		Heroin	25	23	2
	Heroin, Diazepam	1	-	1		Heroin, Alcohol	11	10	1
	Heroin, Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	-		Heroin, Amphetamine	1	1	-
	Heroin, MDMA, Diazepam	1	1	-		Heroin, Cocaine, Alcohol	1	1	-
	Heroin, Methadone	1	1	-		Heroin, Cocaine, Diazepam, Amphetamine, Tramadol	1	1	-
	Heroin, Oxycodone	1	1	-		Heroin, Diazepam	2	2	-
	Methadone	3	2	1		Heroin, Diazepam, Alcohol	11	10	1
	Methadone, Alcohol	2	1	1		Heroin, Diazepam, Dihydrocodeine	2	2	-
	Methadone, Diazepam	1	-	1		Heroin, Diazepam, Mirtazapine	1	1	-
	Methadone, Dihydrocodeine, Alcohol	1	1	-		Heroin, Dihydrocodeine, Diazepam	1	1	-
	Morphine	6	4	2		Heroin, Dihydrocodeine, Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	-
	Morphine, Alcohol	1	-	1		Heroin, Methadone, Alcohol	3	3	-
	Morphine, Cocaine, Cannabis, Alcohol	1	1	-		Heroin, Methadone, Dihydrocodeine	1	1	-
	Morphine, Diazepam	1	-	1		Heroin, Methadone, Morphine, Alcohol	1	1	-
	Morphine, Diazepam, Temazepam	1	1	-		Heroin, Morphine	8	7	1
	Morphine, Dihydrocodeine, Alcohol	1	1	-		Heroin, Morphine, Alcohol	3	2	1
	Morphine, Methadone	1	1	-		Heroin, Morphine, Chlordiazepoxide, Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	-
	Opiate	4	3	1		Heroin, Morphine, Codeine	1	1	-
	Opiate, Benzodiazepine	1	1	-		Heroin, Morphine, Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	-
	Propoxyphene, Co-proxamol	1	1	-		Methadone	11	7	4
Y13 Other drugs acting on the autonomic nervous system						Methadone, Alcohol	4	4	-
	Trihexyphenidyl, Amitriptyline	1	-	1		Methadone, Amitriptyline	1	1	-
Y14 Other and unspecified drugs, medicaments and biological substances						Methadone, Benzodiazepine, Amitriptyline	1	1	-
	Amlodipine	1	-	1		Methadone, Cocaine	1	-	1
	Colchicine	1	-	1		Methadone, Cocaine, Diazepam	1	1	-
	Unspecified drug	3	2	1		Methadone, Diazepam	3	3	-
	Verapamil	1	1	-		Methadone, Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	-
Y17 Other gases and vapours						Methadone, Dihydrocodeine	1	-	1
	Butane	2	2	-		Methadone, Heroin	1	1	-
	Carbon monoxide	3	3	-		Methadone, Heroin, Alcohol	2	1	1
						Methadone, Heroin, Diazepam	2	2	-
						Methadone, Morphine, Diazepam, Desmethyldiazepam	1	1	-
						Morphine	4	4	-
						Morphine, Cocaine, Alcohol	1	1	-
						Morphine, Cocaine, Benzodiazepine, Alcohol	1	1	-
						Morphine, Cocaine, Diazepam	2	1	1
						Morphine, Diamorphine, Benzodiazepine	2	1	1
						Morphine, Diamorphine, Benzodiazepine, Alcohol	1	1	-
						Morphine, Diamorphine, Benzodiazepine, Cannabis	1	-	1
						Morphine, Diamorphine, Cannabis	1	1	-
						Morphine, Diamorphine, Cocaine, Codeine, Alcohol	1	1	-
						Morphine, Diamorphine, Codeine, Alcohol	3	1	2
MENTAL DISORDERS									
F11 Mental and behavioural disorders -19 due to psychoactive substance use		217	177	40					
F11 Opioids									
	Diamorphine, Alcohol	1	1	-					
	Diamorphine, Cocaine, Alcohol	1	1	-					
	Diamorphine, Dihydrocodeine, Alcohol	1	1	-					

Table 6.12 (continued)

ICD Codes	Cause of death and substance	Both sexes	Males	Females
	Diclofenac	1	-	1
	Meloxicam	1	-	1
	Non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs	1	-	1
Y49	Psychotropic drugs, not elsewhere classified			
	Anti-psychotic drug	1	-	1
	Neuroleptic drug	1	1	-
Y52	Agents primarily affecting the cardiovascular system			
	Amiodarone	2	1	1
Y54	Agents primarily affecting water-balance and mineral and uric acid metabolism			
	Thiazide	1	1	-
Y57	Other and unspecified drugs and medicaments			
	Unspecified drug	1	-	1