

Table 6.12: Deaths from poisoning, by sex and cause, Scotland, 2012

ICD code(s), cause of death and substance(s) ¹	Both	Males	Females
All Deaths From Poisoning	874	599	275
Accidents			
X40 - X49 Accidental poisoning by and exposure to ...	508	375	133
X40 - Nonopioid analgesics, antipyretics and antirheumatics			
Anti-inflammatory drug	1	0	1
Paracetamol	8	3	5
X41 - Antiepileptic, sedative-hypnotic, antiparkinsonism and psychotropic drugs, not elsewhere classified			
API, APB	1	1	0
Amisulpride	1	1	0
Amitriptyline	1	0	1
Amitriptyline, Amphetamine, Methadone Diazepam	1	1	0
Amitriptyline, Chlorpromazine, Alcohol	1	0	1
Amitriptyline, Diazepam	1	0	1
Amitriptyline, Dihydrocodeine	1	0	1
Amitriptyline, Fentanyl, Nefopam	1	0	1
Amitriptyline, Gabapentin, Methadone	1	0	1
Amitriptyline, Methadone Phenazepam, Diazepam	1	0	1
Amitriptyline, Methadone, Diazepam, Dihydrocodeine, Alcohol	1	1	0
Amphetamine Cannabis, Alcohol	1	0	1
Amphetamine Fluoxetine	1	1	0
Amphetamine, Cocaine Alcohol	1	1	0
Amphetamine, Diazepam Cannabis, Alcohol	1	1	0
Amphetamine, MDMA	1	0	1
Amphetamine, Methadone, Diazepam	1	1	0
Benzodiazepine, Alcohol	1	0	1
Carbamazepine, Alcohol Paracetamol, Levetiracetam	1	0	1
Citalopram, Alcohol	2	1	1
Clozapine, Alcohol	1	1	0
Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Diazepam, Cocaine, Morphine Paracetamol	1	1	0
Diazepam, Dihydrocodeine, Codeine Cocaine, Cannabis, Paracetamol	1	1	0
Diazepam, Methadone Fluoxetine	1	1	0
Diazepam, Olanzapine Buprenorphine, Morphine, Alcohol	1	1	0
Diazepam, Temazepam, Morphine, BZP, AMT Benzocaine, Paracetamol, Cannabis, Alcohol	1	1	0
Dosulepin	1	0	1
Duloxetine, Alcohol	1	0	1
Ecstasy, APB, API	1	1	0
Fluoxetine	1	1	0
Fluoxetine, Tramadol, Methadone Amitriptyline, Gabapentin, Morphine	1	0	1
Gabapentin, Dihydrocodeine, Methadone, Diazepam Amphetamine, Heroin	1	0	1
Gamma hydroxybutyrate Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
MDMA, Cocaine, Alcohol	1	0	1
MDMA, Cocaine, Alcohol Cannabis	1	1	0
MDMA, Cocaine, Oxycodone, Diazepam Nortriptyline, Diphenhydramine, Alcohol	1	1	0
MDMA, MDEA Cocaine, Alcohol	1	1	0
MDMA, Mephedrone, Amphetamine, Methylethcathinone, Methiopropamine	1	0	1
Mirtazapine, Alcohol	1	0	1
Nortriptyline	1	1	0
Phenazepam, Alcohol Cocaine, Diazepam, Cannabis	1	1	0
Phenazepam, Diazepam, Alcohol	1	0	1
Promethazine, Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Quetiapine, Alcohol	1	0	1
Quetiapine, Butane, Isobutane, Propane Paracetamol, Alcohol	1	0	1
Sedative, Diazepam, Dihydrocodeine, Citalopram, Trazodone, Quetiapine, Gabapentin Diamorphine	1	0	1
Sulpiride	1	1	0
Valproic acid, Gabapentin	1	0	1
Venlafaxine, Moclobemide, Zopiclone, Diazepam, Ethanol	1	1	0
Zopiclone, Codeine, Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
X42 - Narcotics and psychodysleptics [hallucinogens], not elsewhere classified			
AMT, API, Ketamine, 5-MEO-DALT Lignocaine, Propofol, Thiopentone, Fentanyl	1	1	0
AMT, Cocaine	1	1	0
AMT, Cocaine Alcohol	1	1	0
AMT, Cocaine Dihydrocodeine, Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Buprenorphine Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Buprenorphine, Diazepam Mirtazapine, Lignocaine, Naloxone	1	0	1
Buprenorphine, Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Buprenorphine, Mirtazapine, Quetiapine Diazepam	1	1	0
Buprenorphine, Phenazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Buprenorphine, Phenazepam, Alcohol Cocaine	1	1	0

Footnote

1) Where it appears, '||' distinguishes between substances which (i) were implicated in, or potentially contributed to, the cause of death; and (ii) were present but were not considered to have had any direct contribution to the death. Further information can be found at the foot of the table.

Table 6.12 (continued)

ICD code(s), cause of death and substance(s) ¹	Both	Males	Females
Co-codamol	4	2	2
Co-codamol Methadone, Morphine, Dihydrocodeine	1	0	1
Co-proxamol	1	1	0
Cocaine Alcohol	1	1	0
Cocaine Diamorphine, Diazepam	1	1	0
Cocaine, Amphetamine Diazepam	1	1	0
Cocaine, Lignocaine	1	1	0
Cocaine, Lignocaine, Alcohol Diazepam	1	1	0
Cocaine, Methadone Alcohol	1	1	0
Cocaine, Tramadol, Methadone Dihydrocodeine, Fluoxetine, Paracetamol	1	1	0
Codeine	4	3	1
Codeine, Alcohol	1	1	0
Codeine, Morphine	1	1	0
Codeine, Morphine, Diazepam	1	1	0
Codeine, Paracetamol Cyclizine, Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Diazepam, Methadone Cannabis, Alcohol	1	1	0
Diazepam, Morphine, Alcohol Codeine, Temazepam, Paracetamol	1	1	0
Dihydrocodeine	3	1	2
Dihydrocodeine Amitriptyline, Diazepam, Cyclizine, Olanzapine, Trazodone	1	0	1
Dihydrocodeine Diazepam, Mirtazapine	1	1	0
Dihydrocodeine Diazepam, Mirtazapine, Cannabis, Alcohol	1	1	0
Dihydrocodeine Valproic acid, Cannabis, Alcohol	1	1	0
Dihydrocodeine, Alcohol	1	1	0
Dihydrocodeine, Amitriptyline	3	1	2
Dihydrocodeine, Amphetamine Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Dihydrocodeine, Diazepam, Methadone Citalopram, Olanzapine, Alcohol	1	0	1
Dihydrocodeine, Diazepam, Nordiazepam Mirtazapine	1	0	1
Dihydrocodeine, Diazepam, Olanzapine	1	1	0
Dihydrocodeine, Mirtazapine, Diazepam	1	1	0
Dihydrocodeine, Morphine Diazepam, Cannabis, Alcohol	1	0	1
Dihydrocodeine, Morphine, Alcohol Amitriptyline, Sertraline, Paracetamol, Cyclizine, Diazepam	1	1	0
Dihydrocodeine, Morphine, Diazepam Cannabis, Paracetamol, Alcohol	1	1	0
Dihydrocodeine, Pregabalin Alcohol	1	1	0
Dihydrocodeine, Tramadol, Etizolam	1	1	0
Dihydrocodeine, Unspecified drug	1	0	1
Fentanyl, Amitriptyline Codeine, Alcohol	1	1	0
Fentanyl, Diazepam, Amitriptyline, Alcohol	1	0	1
Fentanyl, Diazepam, Morphine	1	1	0
Heroin	1	0	1
Heroin Amphetamine, Cannabis, Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin Clozapine, Diazepam	1	1	0
Heroin Cocaine, Diazepam	1	1	0
Heroin Diazepam	6	6	0
Heroin Diazepam, Alcohol	7	6	1
Heroin Diazepam, Cannabis	1	1	0
Heroin Diazepam, Cannabis, Paracetamol	1	1	0
Heroin Diazepam, Fluoxetine	1	1	0
Heroin Diazepam, Methadone, Dihydrocodeine, Paracetamol	1	0	1
Heroin Diazepam, Mirtazapine	3	1	2
Heroin Diazepam, Mirtazapine, Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin Diazepam, Olanzapine, Cannabis	1	1	0
Heroin Diazepam, Paracetamol	1	1	0
Heroin Diazepam, Paracetamol, Alcohol	2	2	0
Heroin Methadone, Tramadol, Diazepam, Cannabis	1	1	0
Heroin Phenazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin Tramadol, Diazepam, Alcohol	2	2	0
Heroin Tramadol, Dihydrocodeine, Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin Valproic acid	1	1	0
Heroin, Alcohol	2	2	0
Heroin, Alcohol Diazepam	7	7	0
Heroin, Alcohol Diazepam, Paracetamol	1	1	0
Heroin, Alcohol Diazepam, Trazodone	1	1	0
Heroin, Alcohol Methadone, Diazepam, Paracetamol, Cannabis	1	0	1
Heroin, Alcohol Valproic acid, Tramadol, Paracetamol, Diazepam	1	1	0
Heroin, Benzodiazepine, BZP, TFMPP	1	1	0
Heroin, Benzodiazepine, Methadone, Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin, Citalopram, Alcohol Paracetamol, Mirtazapine, Diazepam	1	0	1
Heroin, Cocaine, Phenazepam, Diazepam Amitriptyline	1	0	1
Heroin, Diazepam	1	1	0
Heroin, Diazepam	5	4	1
Heroin, Diazepam Codeine	1	1	0
Heroin, Diazepam Mirtazapine, Paracetamol	1	1	0
Heroin, Diazepam Mirtazapine, Quetiapine, Gabapentin, Methadone	1	1	0

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Table 6.12 (continued)

ICD code(s), cause of death and substance(s) ¹	Both	Males	Females
Heroin, Diazepam Temazepam	1	1	0
Heroin, Diazepam Trazodone, Gabapentin, Paracetamol	1	0	1
Heroin, Diazepam, Alcohol	4	3	1
Heroin, Diazepam, Alcohol Olanzapine	1	1	0
Heroin, Diazepam, Methadone, Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin, Diazepam, Olanzapine Pregabalin	1	0	1
Heroin, Dihydrocodeine Diazepam, Citalopram, Cannabis	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone Carbamazepine, Paracetamol, Cannabis	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone Cocaine, Diazepam, Sertraline, Risperidone, Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone Codeine, Paracetamol, Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone Diazepam	2	2	0
Heroin, Methadone Diazepam, Amitriptyline, Paracetamol	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone Diazepam, Cannabis	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone Diazepam, Citalopram, Paracetamol, Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone Diazepam, Dihydrocodeine	1	0	1
Heroin, Methadone Diazepam, Mirtazapine	1	0	1
Heroin, Methadone Diazepam, Paracetamol	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone Diazepam, Paracetamol, Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone Gabapentin, Diazepam	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone, Cocaine Diazepam	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone, Cocaine Mirtazapine, Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone, Codeine, Diazepam Paracetamol	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone, Codeine, Quetiapine, Mirtazapine Amitriptyline, Diazepam, Cocaine	1	0	1
Heroin, Methadone, Diazepam	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone, Diazepam Cannabis	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone, Diazepam Paracetamol, Gabapentin	1	0	1
Heroin, Methadone, Diazepam, Nordiazepam	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone, Dihydrocodeine Paracetamol, Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone, Phenazepam, Gabapentin Diazepam	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone, Tramadol, Diazepam Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin, Tramadol Diazepam	1	1	0
Heroin, Tramadol, Alcohol Gabapentin, Fluoxetine, Phenazepam	1	1	0
Heroin, Tramadol, Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone	2	2	0
Methadone	1	1	0
Methadone Alcohol	2	2	0
Methadone Amitriptyline	1	1	0
Methadone Cannabis, Diazepam	1	1	0
Methadone Citalopram, Diazepam, Quetiapine, Alcohol	1	0	1
Methadone Cocaine, Cannabis, Diazepam	1	1	0
Methadone Cocaine, Diazepam	1	0	1
Methadone Cocaine, Diazepam, Morphine, Citalopram	1	0	1
Methadone Diazepam	1	1	0
Methadone Diazepam, Alcohol	3	2	1
Methadone Diazepam, Cannabis	1	1	0
Methadone Diazepam, Cannabis, Alcohol	4	4	0
Methadone Diazepam, Carbamazepine, Cannabis	1	1	0
Methadone Diazepam, Citalopram, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone Diazepam, Diphenhydramine	1	1	0
Methadone Diazepam, Fluoxetine, Codeine, Cannabis, Alcohol	1	0	1
Methadone Diazepam, Gabapentin	1	0	1
Methadone Diazepam, Mirtazapine, Alcohol	2	2	0
Methadone Diazepam, Mirtazapine, Quetiapine, Cannabis, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone Diazepam, Nitrazepam, Fluoxetine	1	0	1
Methadone Diazepam, Temazepam	1	1	0
Methadone Dihydrocodeine, Morphine, Phenazepam, Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone Fluoxetine, Diazepam	1	1	0
Methadone Gabapentin, Diazepam, Morphine	1	0	1
Methadone Lorazepam, Diazepam, APB, Methiopropamine, Quetiapine, Venlafaxine	1	1	0
Methadone Mirtazapine, Procyclidine, Haloperidol, Diazepam	1	1	0
Methadone Morphine, Alcohol	1	0	1
Methadone Morphine, Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone Nortriptyline, Amitriptyline, Cannabis	1	1	0
Methadone Valproic acid	1	1	0
Methadone, Alcohol	2	2	0
Methadone, Alcohol Diazepam	4	4	0
Methadone, Alcohol Diazepam, Cannabis, Dihydrocodeine	1	1	0
Methadone, Alcohol Diazepam, Dihydrocodeine, Paracetamol	1	0	1
Methadone, Alcohol Diazepam, Mirtazapine	1	1	0
Methadone, Alcohol Diazepam, Mirtazapine, Olanzapine	1	1	0
Methadone, Alcohol Diazepam, Temazepam	1	1	0
Methadone, Amitriptyline Diazepam	1	1	0
Methadone, Amitriptyline, Alcohol Diazepam	1	1	0

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Table 6.12 (continued)

ICD code(s), cause of death and substance(s) ¹	Both	Males	Females
Methadone, Amlodipine, Amitriptyline, Gabapentin Diazepam, Alcohol	1	0	1
Methadone, Benzodiazepine, Dihydrocodeine, Gabapentin	1	1	0
Methadone, Chlorpromazine, Alcohol Diazepam	1	0	1
Methadone, Citalopram, Clozapine, Dihydrocodeine Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone, Cocaine Diazepam, Cannabis	1	1	0
Methadone, Codeine Cyclizine, Paracetamol, Paroxetine, Valproic acid	1	0	1
Methadone, Codeine, Citalopram, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone, Codeine, Phenazepam	1	1	0
Methadone, Cyclizine, Diazepam	1	1	0
Methadone, Diazepam Alcohol	2	1	1
Methadone, Diazepam Amitriptyline, Gabapentin, Mirtazapine	1	1	0
Methadone, Diazepam Clomipramine, Mirtazapine, Pregabalin	1	0	1
Methadone, Diazepam Dihydrocodeine, Phenazepam	1	1	0
Methadone, Diazepam Gabapentin	2	2	0
Methadone, Diazepam Gabapentin, Amitriptyline, Dothiepin	1	1	0
Methadone, Diazepam Mirtazapine	2	1	1
Methadone, Diazepam Mirtazapine, Amitriptyline, Zopiclone, Gabapentin	1	1	0
Methadone, Diazepam Mirtazapine, Diamorphine	1	1	0
Methadone, Diazepam Mirtazapine, Gabapentin	1	1	0
Methadone, Diazepam Procyclidine, Temazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone, Diazepam Quetiapine, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone, Diazepam Sertraline	1	1	0
Methadone, Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone, Diazepam, Alcohol Codeine	1	1	0
Methadone, Diazepam, Alcohol Gabapentin, Citalopram	1	1	0
Methadone, Diazepam, Amphetamine Tramadol	1	1	0
Methadone, Diazepam, Citalopram, Mirtazapine, Propranolol, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone, Diazepam, Dihydrocodeine Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone, Diazepam, Gabapentin	1	1	0
Methadone, Diazepam, Gabapentin Mirtazapine	1	0	1
Methadone, Diazepam, Gabapentin, Dihydrocodeine, Morphine, Cocaine Ibuprofen, Alcohol	1	0	1
Methadone, Diazepam, Heroin Paracetamol	1	1	0
Methadone, Diazepam, Morphine, Codeine, Dihydrocodeine, Olanzapine Paracetamol, Alcohol	1	0	1
Methadone, Diazepam, Morphine, Heroin Gabapentin	1	1	0
Methadone, Diazepam, Nordiazepam	1	1	0
Methadone, Diazepam, Nordiazepam, Ethanol, Alcohol Mirtazapine, Phenazepam	1	1	0
Methadone, Diazepam, Pregabalin	1	0	1
Methadone, Diazepam, Pregabalin Mirtazapine	1	0	1
Methadone, Diazepam, Zopiclone, Alcohol Paracetamol	1	1	0
Methadone, Dihydrocodeine Mirtazapine, Diazepam, Amitriptyline, Carbamazepine, Dextropropoxyphene, Paracetamol,	1	1	0
Methadone, Dihydrocodeine, Diazepam Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone, Dihydrocodeine, Diazepam Mirtazapine, Paroxetine	1	1	0
Methadone, Dothiepin Diazepam	1	0	1
Methadone, Gabapentin, Alcohol Codeine, Diazepam, Mirtazapine	1	1	0
Methadone, Heroin Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone, Heroin Diazepam	2	2	0
Methadone, Heroin Diazepam, Cannabis, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone, Heroin, Diazepam	1	1	0
Methadone, Heroin, Morphine Diazepam, Mirtazapine, Alcohol	1	0	1
Methadone, Heroin, Phenazepam Codeine	1	1	0
Methadone, Morphine Diazepam	1	1	0
Methadone, Morphine Diazepam, Amitriptyline	1	0	1
Methadone, Morphine Diazepam, Zopiclone, Citalopram, Valproic acid, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone, Morphine Dihydrocodeine, Diazepam, Paracetamol, Ibuprofen, Cannabis, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone, Morphine, Alcohol Diazepam	1	1	0
Methadone, Morphine, Alcohol Diazepam, Mirtazapine, Codeine	1	1	0
Methadone, Morphine, Diazepam, Mirtazapine, Alcohol Cannabis	1	1	0
Methadone, Morphine, Fentanyl, Diazepam Amitriptyline, Gabapentin, Mirtazapine	1	1	0
Methadone, Morphine, Heroin, Diazepam, Nordiazepam Paracetamol	1	1	0
Methadone, Morphine, MDMA Venlafaxine, Diazepam, Cannabis	1	1	0
Methadone, Olanzapine, Morphine, Diazepam EDDP, Cannabis	1	1	0
Methadone, Phenazepam	1	0	1
Methadone, Phenazepam Benzodiazepine, Paracetamol	1	0	1
Methadone, Phenazepam Diazepam, Cannabis, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone, Phenazepam, Dihydrocodeine, Diazepam Olanzapine, Cannabis, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone, Quetiapine Diazepam, Chlordiazepoxide, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone, Sedative, Dihydrocodeine, Diazepam, Gabapentin, Sertraline, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone, Tramadol Amitriptyline, Promethazine, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone, Tramadol Diazepam, Mirtazapine, Amitriptyline, Cocaine, Alcohol	1	0	1
Methadone, Tramadol Diazepam, Mirtazapine, Duloxetine, Cannabis	1	0	1
Methadone, Tramadol, Alcohol Codeine, Citalopram, Diazepam, Paracetamol	1	1	0
Morphine	1	0	1
Morphine	1	1	0

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Table 6.12 (continued)

ICD code(s), cause of death and substance(s) ¹	Both	Males	Females
Morphine Diazepam	1	0	1
Morphine Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Morphine Methadone, Diazepam, Alcohol	1	0	1
Morphine Tramadol, Diazepam, Cannabis, Cocaine, Alcohol	1	1	0
Morphine, Alcohol Cannabis	1	1	0
Morphine, Benzodiazepine Cannabis	1	0	1
Morphine, Cocaine Levamisole	1	1	0
Morphine, Codeine, Pregabalin Fluoxetine, Diazepam, Zopiclone, Paracetamol	1	1	0
Morphine, Diazepam	1	1	0
Morphine, Diazepam	2	2	0
Morphine, Diazepam Paracetamol	1	1	0
Morphine, Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Morphine, Diazepam, Alcohol Caffeine, Paracetamol	1	1	0
Morphine, Diazepam, Alcohol Trazodone, Dothiepin	1	1	0
Morphine, Diazepam, Amitriptyline Gabapentin, Alcohol	1	0	1
Morphine, Diazepam, Benzoylcodeine	1	1	0
Morphine, Diazepam, Codeine Alcohol	1	1	0
Morphine, Diazepam, Nordiazepam Mirtazapine, Codeine, Phenazepam	1	0	1
Morphine, Diazepam, Nordiazepam Paracetamol, Dihydrocodeine, Gabapentin, Amitriptyline	1	1	0
Morphine, Heroin	1	1	0
Morphine, Heroin Diazepam	1	1	0
Morphine, Heroin Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Morphine, Heroin, Diazepam	1	0	1
Morphine, Heroin, Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Morphine, Heroin, Diazepam, Methadone, Nordiazepam	1	1	0
Morphine, Heroin, Diazepam, Methadone, Nordiazepam Paracetamol, Citalopram, Gabapentin, Naloxone	1	0	1
Morphine, Heroin, Diazepam, Nordiazepam	2	2	0
Morphine, Heroin, Dihydrocodeine, Diazepam	1	1	0
Morphine, Methadone Diazepam, Paracetamol	1	1	0
Morphine, Methadone Dihydrocodeine, Carbamazepine	1	1	0
Morphine, Methadone Trazodone, Diazepam, Cannabis	1	1	0
Morphine, Methadone, Amitriptyline Carbamazepine	1	1	0
Morphine, Methadone, Diazepam Sertraline, Alprazolam	1	1	0
Morphine, Midazolam, Dothiepin	1	0	1
Morphine, Temazepam, Mirtazapine, Alcohol	1	1	0
Morphine, Tramadol	1	1	0
Opiate, Mirtazapine, Promethazine, Gabapentin	1	1	0
Opioid, Methadone, Morphine, Diazepam, Cocaine Levamisole, Fluoxetine	1	1	0
Oxycodone, Alcohol Diazepam, Cocaine	1	1	0
Oxycodone, Amitriptyline, Tramadol	1	0	1
Oxycodone, Citalopram, Diazepam	1	0	1
Oxycodone, Dihydrocodeine, Venlafaxine Diazepam, Cannabis	1	1	0
Tramadol	1	1	0
Tramadol Diazepam	1	1	0
Tramadol, Alcohol	1	0	1
Tramadol, Alcohol Diazepam	1	1	0
Tramadol, Alcohol Diazepam, Paracetamol, Mirtazapine	1	0	1
Tramadol, Amitriptyline, Gabapentin	1	1	0
Tramadol, Diazepam, Alcohol	1	0	1
Tramadol, Dihydrocodeine, Alcohol	1	1	0
Tramadol, Dihydrocodeine, Amitriptyline	1	0	1
Tramadol, Morphine	1	1	0
Tramadol, Olanzapine, Venlafaxine	1	0	1
Tramadol, Propranolol, Diphenhydramine, Alcohol	1	1	0
X44 - Other and unspecified drugs, medicaments and biological substances			
Amlodipine, Alcohol	1	1	0
Diconal, Gamma hydroxybutyrate, Alcohol	1	1	0
Unspecified drug	1	0	1
Unspecified drug, Butane, Propane	1	1	0
Verapamil	1	0	1
Verapamil, Amitriptyline	1	1	0
X45 - Alcohol			
Alcohol	69	46	23
Alcohol	4	3	1
Alcohol Benzodiazepine, Cannabis	1	1	0
Alcohol Cannabis	1	1	0
Alcohol Cocaine	1	1	0
Alcohol Diazepam	1	1	0
Alcohol Unspecified drug	2	2	0
Unspecified drug, Alcohol	1	1	0

Footnote

1) Where it appears, '||' distinguishes between substances which (i) were implicated in, or potentially contributed to, the cause of death; and (ii) were present but were not considered to have had any direct contribution to the death. Further information can be found at the foot of the table.

Table 6.12 (continued)

ICD code(s), cause of death and substance(s) ¹	Both	Males	Females
X46 - Organic solvents and halogenated hydrocarbons and their vapours			
Hydrocarbon	1	1	0
Hydrocarbon Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Lighter fuel, Butane, Propane Methadone, Gabapentin, Citalopram	1	0	1
Lighter fuel, Butane, Propane, Methane Heroin, Diazepam, Cocaine, Cannabis, Alcohol	1	1	0
White spirit	1	1	0
X47 - Other gases and vapours			
Butane, Isobutane, Propane, Alcohol Risperidone	1	1	0
Butane, Propane Methadone, Diazepam, Alcohol	1	0	1
Carbon monoxide, Propane Unspecified drug	1	1	0
X49 - Other and unspecified chemicals and noxious substances			
Asbestos	12	12	0
INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM			
X60 -X69 Intentional self-poisoning by and exposure to ...	127	68	59
X60 - Nonopioid analgesics, antipyretics and antirheumatics			
Paracetamol	3	2	1
Paracetamol	1	1	0
Salicylate, Dihydrocodeine	1	0	1
X61 - Antiepileptic, sedative-hypnotic, antiparkinsonism and psychotropic drugs, not elsewhere classified			
Amitriptyline Codeine, Alcohol	1	0	1
Amitriptyline Methadone, Diazepam, Cocaine	1	0	1
Amitriptyline, Co-codamol, Codeine, Dihydrocodeine, Methadone Paracetamol	1	1	0
Amitriptyline, Dihydrocodeine Diazepam, Paracetamol	1	1	0
Citalopram, Dothiepin, Mirtazapine	1	0	1
Citalopram, Propranolol, Risperidone	1	1	0
Clozapine	1	1	0
Fluoxetine, Morphine, Dihydrocodeine, Gabapentin, Diazepam, Amphetamine, Alcohol	1	1	0
Fluoxetine, Propranolol	1	0	1
Fluoxetine, Tramadol	1	1	0
Mirtazapine, Alcohol	1	1	0
Nitrazepam, Alcohol	1	0	1
Olanzapine Methadone, Diazepam	1	1	0
Olanzapine, Sertraline, Propranolol	1	0	1
Pentobarbitone, Alcohol	1	1	0
Phenazepam, Alcohol Cannabis	1	1	0
Phenazepam, Morphine Diazepam, Promazine	1	1	0
Quetiapine, Fluoxetine	1	1	0
Temazepam	1	1	0
Temazepam, Amlodipine	1	0	1
Venlafaxine	3	2	1
Venlafaxine, Carbamazepine	1	0	1
Venlafaxine, Mirtazapine, Fluoxetine Chlordiazepoxide	1	0	1
Venlafaxine, Quetiapine, Zopiclone Naproxen, Temazepam, Diazepam	1	1	0
Venlafaxine, Zopiclone, Tramadol	1	0	1
Zopiclone, Codeine	1	0	1
X62 - Narcotics and psychodysleptics [hallucinogens], not elsewhere classified			
Co-codamol	1	0	1
Co-codamol, Alcohol	1	1	0
Co-dydramol, Diltiazem	1	1	0
Codeine, Alcohol	1	1	0
Codeine, Citalopram, Zopiclone, Alcohol	1	0	1
Codeine, Mirtazapine Carbamazepine, Diazepam, Paracetamol	1	0	1
Codeine, Mirtazapine, Propranolol	1	1	0
Dihydrocodeine	3	2	1
Dihydrocodeine Citalopram, Diclofenac, Alcohol	1	0	1
Dihydrocodeine Diazepam, Paracetamol	1	0	1
Dihydrocodeine, Alcohol	1	1	0
Dihydrocodeine, Diazepam	1	0	1
Dihydrocodeine, Methadone Mirtazapine, Diazepam, Oxazepam, Paracetamol, Alcohol	1	1	0
Dihydrocodeine, Mirtazapine, Alcohol Diazepam	1	0	1
Dihydrocodeine, Morphine Metoclopramide, Alcohol	1	0	1
Dihydrocodeine, Paroxetine	1	0	1
Dihydrocodeine, Pentobarbitone, Phenobarbitone	1	1	0
Dihydrocodeine, Pregabalin	1	0	1
Heroin Cannabis	1	1	0
Heroin Cannabis, Paracetamol, Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin Diazepam, Diphenhydramine, Paracetamol	1	1	0
Heroin, Alcohol Dothiepin, Mirtazapine, Diazepam, Cannabis	1	1	0

Footnote

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Table 6.12 (continued)

ICD code(s), cause of death and substance(s) ¹	Both	Males	Females
Methadone Diazepam, Amitriptyline	1	1	0
Methadone Mirtazapine, Diazepam	1	0	1
Methadone Morphine, Diazepam, Quetiapine, Cannabis, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone, Amitriptyline, Gabapentin Diazepam, Cocaine, Cannabis, Alcohol	1	0	1
Methadone, Amitriptyline, Phenazepam, Heroin Cocaine, Sertraline, Diazepam	1	0	1
Methadone, Gabapentin, Mirtazapine, Diazepam	1	1	0
Methadone, Heroin, Amitriptyline, Sertraline, Gabapentin Quetiapine, Diazepam	1	0	1
Methadone, Morphine	1	1	0
Methadone, Olanzapine Heroin, Diazepam	1	1	0
Methadone, Phenazepam Pregabalin	1	1	0
Methadone, Phenazepam, Dothiepin Diazepam	1	0	1
Morphine	3	1	2
Morphine Cocaine, Diazepam, Mirtazapine, Cannabis, Alcohol	1	0	1
Morphine Diazepam, Mirtazapine, Ibuprofen, Alcohol	1	0	1
Opiate, Benzodiazepine	1	0	1
Oxycodone	4	0	4
Oxycodone	1	0	1
Tramadol	1	0	1
Tramadol, Codeine Naproxen, Paracetamol, Citalopram	1	0	1
Tramadol, Diphenhydramine, Lorazepam, Zuclopenthixol, Fluoxetine, Zopiclone	1	0	1
Tramadol, Mirtazapine	1	1	0
Tramadol, Morphine	1	1	0
Tramadol, Zopiclone	1	0	1
Tramadol, Zopiclone	1	1	0
X63 - Other drugs acting on the autonomic nervous system			
Bisoprolol	1	0	1
Propranolol	2	2	0
Propranolol, Alcohol	1	0	1
Propranolol, Chlordiazepoxide, Alcohol	1	1	0
Propranolol, Paroxetine Quetiapine, Paracetamol, Codeine, Alcohol	1	1	0
X64 - Other and unspecified drugs, medicaments and biological substances			
Amlodipine	1	0	1
Amlodipine, Temazepam	1	1	0
Cyclizine	1	0	1
Diphenhydramine	1	0	1
Flecainide Alcohol	1	1	0
Flecainide, Alcohol	1	1	0
Helium	10	7	3
Insulin	4	1	3
Unspecified drug	2	0	2
Verapamil	1	0	1
X67 - Other gases and vapours			
Butane Methadone, Diazepam, Cannabis	1	1	0
Carbon monoxide	7	6	1
Carbon monoxide Citalopram, Zopiclone, Cannabis, Diazepam	1	1	0
X69 - Other and unspecified chemicals and noxious substances			
Cyanide	2	2	0
Taxine	1	1	0
EVENTS OF UNDETERMINED INTENT			
Y10 - Y19 Poisoning by and exposure to ...	178	115	63
Y10 - Nonopioid analgesics, antipyretics and antirheumatics			
Paracetamol	5	1	4
Paracetamol, Immunosuppressive drug	1	1	0
Y11 - Antiepileptic, sedative-hypnotic, antiparkinsonism and psychotropic drugs, not elsewhere classified			
Amitriptyline	2	1	1
Amitriptyline	1	0	1
Amitriptyline Nortriptyline, Dihydrocodeine, Codeine, Gabapentin	1	0	1
Amitriptyline, Alcohol	1	1	0
Amitriptyline, Alcohol Diazepam, Lithium	1	1	0
Amitriptyline, Diazepam, Codeine, Zopiclone, Olanzapine, Paracetamol Alcohol	1	0	1
Amitriptyline, Gabapentin	1	0	1
Amitriptyline, Methadone Mirtazapine, Carbamazepine, Citalopram, Alcohol	1	0	1
Amitriptyline, Mirtazapine	1	0	1
Amitriptyline, Nitrazepam	1	0	1
Amphetamine	1	0	1
Amphetamine Alcohol	1	1	0

Footnote

¹) Where it appears, '||' distinguishes between substances which (i) were implicated in, or potentially contributed to, the cause of death; and (ii) were present but were not considered to have had any direct contribution to the death. Further information can be found at the foot of the table.

Table 6.12 (continued)

ICD code(s), cause of death and substance(s) ¹	Both	Males	Females
Amphetamine, Diazepam, Tramadol Zuclopenthixol	1	1	0
Benzodiazepine, Alcohol	1	1	0
Benzodiazepine, Dihydrocodeine, Buscopan	1	1	0
Citalopram, Diazepam, Lamotrigine, Olanzapine, Mirtazapine	1	0	1
Citalopram, Diazepam, Morphine Gabapentin, Methadone	1	0	1
Citalopram, Olanzapine, Tramadol, Dihydrocodeine	1	1	0
Citalopram, Paracetamol, Alcohol	1	0	1
Clomipramine	1	0	1
Clozapine, Fluoxetine Chlorpromazine, Diazepam, Paracetamol	1	0	1
Diazepam, Dihydrocodeine	1	1	0
Diazepam, Methadone	1	1	0
Diazepam, Methadone	1	1	0
Diazepam, Methadone Morphine	1	1	0
Ecstasy, Cocaine Ketamine	1	1	0
Fluoxetine Alcohol	1	1	0
Fluoxetine, Quetiapine, Codeine	1	0	1
Gabapentin, Diazepam	1	0	1
Gamma hydroxybutyrate Mirtazapine, Tramadol, CPP, Cannabis	1	1	0
Midazolam, Oxcarbazepine, Primidone	1	0	1
Pentobarbitone Alcohol	1	1	0
Phenazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Sertraline, Promethazine, Alcohol	1	1	0
Venlafaxine	1	0	1
Zopiclone	1	1	0
Zopiclone, Citalopram, Alcohol	1	1	0
Zopiclone, Insulin	1	0	1
Y12 - Narcotics and psychodysleptics [hallucinogens], not elsewhere classified			
Buprenorphine, Diazepam Mirtazapine	1	1	0
Buprenorphine, Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Co-codamol	1	1	0
Co-codamol, Mirtazapine, Quetiapine, Zopiclone, Alcohol	1	1	0
Cocaine	1	1	0
Cocaine, Mephedrone	1	1	0
Codeine Diazepam, Paracetamol, Cannabis, Alcohol	1	1	0
Codeine, Diazepam Dihydrocodeine, Paracetamol, Alcohol	1	1	0
Dihydrocodeine	5	2	3
Dihydrocodeine Codeine, Paracetamol, Gabapentin, Alcohol	1	1	0
Dihydrocodeine Diazepam	1	1	0
Dihydrocodeine Diazepam, Mirtazapine, Alcohol	1	1	0
Dihydrocodeine Paracetamol, Alcohol	1	0	1
Dihydrocodeine, Alcohol Gabapentin, Diazepam, Amitriptyline, Desipramine	1	0	1
Dihydrocodeine, Amphetamine Paracetamol, Gabapentin, Diazepam, Mirtazapine, Temazepam, Phenazepam	1	1	0
Dihydrocodeine, Diazepam	1	0	1
Dihydrocodeine, Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Dihydrocodeine, Diazepam, Mirtazapine, Gabapentin BZP, TFMPP, Alcohol	1	0	1
Dihydrocodeine, Paracetamol, Fluoxetine	1	0	1
Dihydrocodeine, Sertraline	1	0	1
Dihydrocodeine, Tramadol Diazepam, Olanzapine, Amphetamine, Alcohol	1	1	0
Fentanyl	1	0	1
Fentanyl, Tramadol, Morphine, Dihydrocodeine, Diazepam, Temazepam, Mirtazapine, Zopiclone	1	0	1
Heroin	1	1	0
Heroin Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin Diazepam, Amitriptyline, Fluoxetine, Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin Diazepam, Cannabis, Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin Paracetamol, Mirtazapine, Diazepam	1	1	0
Heroin, Cocaine Diazepam, Mirtazapine	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone Phenazepam, Diazepam, Cannabis	1	1	0
Methadone	2	2	0
Methadone Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone Clozapine, Amitriptyline, Gabapentin, Diazepam, Temazepam	1	1	0
Methadone Diazepam	1	0	1
Methadone Diazepam, Alcohol	2	1	1
Methadone Diazepam, Cannabis	1	0	1
Methadone Diazepam, Mirtazapine, Cannabis, Zopiclone	1	0	1
Methadone Diazepam, Nordiazepam	1	1	0
Methadone Gabapentin, Mirtazapine	1	0	1
Methadone Morphine, Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone Morphine, Diazepam, Fluoxetine	1	1	0
Methadone, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone, Alcohol Diazepam	1	1	0
Methadone, Alcohol Diazepam, Chlorpromazine, Zopiclone, Mirtazapine, Flupentixol	1	1	0
Methadone, Cocaine, Alcohol Amitriptyline, Diazepam	1	1	0

Footnote

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Table 6.12 (continued)

ICD code(s), cause of death and substance(s) ¹	Both	Males	Females
Methadone, Codeine Diazepam	1	1	0
Methadone, Diazepam	1	1	0
Methadone, Diazepam	1	1	0
Methadone, Diazepam Alcohol	2	0	2
Methadone, Diazepam Morphine, Amitriptyline, Gabapentin	1	1	0
Methadone, Diazepam Temazepam, Cannabis	1	0	1
Methadone, Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone, Diazepam, Alcohol Amphetamine, Cannabis, Ibuprofen	1	1	0
Methadone, Diazepam, Nordiazepam Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone, Diazepam, Nordiazepam Mirtazapine, Fluoxetine	1	1	0
Methadone, Diazepam, Nordiazepam, Ethanol Trazodone	1	1	0
Methadone, Diazepam, Olanzapine, Amitriptyline, Alcohol Morphine	1	1	0
Methadone, Dihydrocodeine, Gabapentin, Alcohol Mirtazapine, Amphetamine	1	0	1
Methadone, Heroin Diazepam, Mirtazapine, Cannabis	1	1	0
Methadone, Mirtazapine	1	1	0
Methadone, Mirtazapine, Dihydrocodeine Morphine, Diazepam	1	0	1
Methadone, Mirtazapine, Dipipanone, Cyclizine, Diazepam Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone, Morphine Tramadol, Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone, Morphine, Amphetamine Venlafaxine, Metoclopramide, Gabapentin	1	0	1
Methadone, Morphine, Cocaine Phenazepam, Diazepam	1	1	0
Methadone, Morphine, Diazepam	1	1	0
Methadone, Morphine, Diazepam, Gabapentin Quetiapine, Mirtazapine, Ibuprofen, Noscapine	1	1	0
Methadone, Olanzapine Diazepam, Gabapentin	1	1	0
Methadone, Phenazepam	1	1	0
Methadone, Quetiapine Codeine, Diazepam, Paracetamol, Prochlorperazine, Cannabis, Alcohol	1	0	1
Methadone, Tramadol Diazepam, Mirtazapine, Dihydrocodeine, Cannabis	1	1	0
Methadone, Trazodone Alcohol	1	1	0
Morphine	2	2	0
Morphine Diazepam, Amitriptyline	1	1	0
Morphine Mirtazapine, Codeine, Bisoprolol, Paracetamol	1	0	1
Morphine, Alcohol	2	2	0
Morphine, Alcohol	1	0	1
Morphine, Alcohol Diazepam	1	1	0
Morphine, Benzodiazepine Dihydrocodeine	1	1	0
Morphine, Diazepam Mirtazapine	1	1	0
Morphine, Diazepam, Alcohol Dihydrocodeine, Promazine, Venlafaxine	1	1	0
Morphine, Diazepam, Dihydrocodeine, Codeine, Sertraline Amphetamine	1	1	0
Morphine, Ethanol	1	1	0
Morphine, Heroin Diazepam, Paracetamol, Citalopram	1	1	0
Morphine, Heroin, Diazepam Methadone, Paracetamol	1	1	0
Morphine, Heroin, Diazepam, Methadone, Nordiazepam	1	1	0
Morphine, Oramorph Diazepam	1	1	0
Morphine, Tramadol, Diazepam, Alcohol Codeine	1	0	1
Opiate	1	1	0
Oxycodone	1	0	1
Phenazepam Diazepam, Dihydrocodeine	1	1	0
Tramadol, Amitriptyline	1	0	1
Tramadol, Citalopram Gabapentin	1	1	0
Tramadol, Clomipramine Quetiapine, Alcohol	1	1	0
Tramadol, Codeine	1	1	0
Tramadol, Duloxetine, Paracetamol	1	0	1
Tramadol, Fluoxetine Chlordiazepoxide, Diazepam, Alcohol	1	0	1
Tramadol, Gabapentin, Alcohol	1	1	0
Tramadol, Paracetamol	1	1	0
Unspecified solvent, Methadone Diazepam	1	0	1
Y13 - Other drugs acting on the autonomic nervous system			
Atenolol, Paracetamol Alcohol	1	1	0
Propranolol	3	0	3
Propranolol, Citalopram, Alcohol Paracetamol	1	0	1
Y14 - Other and unspecified drugs, medicaments and biological substances			
APB, Methiopropamine, Cocaine	1	1	0
Diltiazem	1	1	0
Diphenhydramine Amisulpride, Mirtazapine, Sertraline	1	1	0
Insulin	3	2	1
Insulin Paracetamol	1	0	1
Unspecified drug	4	2	2
Unspecified drug, Alcohol	1	1	0
Y16 - Organic solvents and halogenated hydrocarbons and their vapours			
Hydrocarbon	1	1	0
Lighter fuel, Butane, Propane Alcohol	1	1	0
Unspecified solvent	1	1	0

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Table 6.12 (continued)

ICD code(s), cause of death and substance(s) ¹	Both	Males	Females
Y17 - Other gases and vapours			
Butane, Propane, Isobutane Cannabis	1	1	0
Carbon monoxide	3	2	1
MENTAL DISORDERS			
F11 - F19 Mental and behavioural disorders due to psychoactive substance use	40	31	9
F11 - Opioids			
Methadone, Dihydrocodeine Diazepam, Alcohol	1	0	1
Morphine Diazepam, Gabapentin	1	1	0
Methadone	1	0	1
Methadone, Alcohol	1	1	0
F14 - Cocaine			
Cocaine	1	1	0
F15 - Other stimulants, including caffeine			
Amphetamine	1	1	0
F18 - Volatile solvents			
Butane, Heroin, Methadone Diazepam	1	1	0
Dimethyl ether	1	1	0
F19 - Multiple drug use and use of other psychoactive substances			
Methadone, Amitriptyline Diazepam, Gabapentin	1	1	0
Unspecified drug	15	12	3
Unspecified drug	4	3	1
Unspecified drug, Alcohol	1	1	0
Amitriptyline, Mirtazapine, Phenazepam, Codeine, Fluoxetine, Paracetamol, Morphine, Propranolol, Diazepam, Alcohol	1	0	1
Amphetamine, Gamma hydroxybutyrate, Methadone, Amitriptyline, Zopiclone, Diazepam	1	1	0
Codeine, Diazepam, Pregabalin, Paracetamol	1	1	0
Diazepam, Citalopram, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone, Diazepam	3	2	1
Methadone, Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone, Lamotrigine, Paracetamol	1	0	1
Methadone, Morphine, Diazepam	1	1	0
Zuclopenthixol, Phenazepam	1	1	0
COMPLICATIONS OF MEDICAL AND SURGICAL CARE			
Y40 - Y59 Drugs, medicaments and biological substances causing adverse effects in therapeutic use	21	10	11
Y40 - Systemic antibiotics			
Co-amoxiclav	1	1	0
Y42 - Hormones and their synthetic substitutes and antagonists, not elsewhere classified			
Steroid	1	0	1
Y43 - Primarily systemic agents			
Immunosuppressive drug	1	1	0
Y44 - Agents primarily affecting blood constituents			
Anticoagulant	3	2	1
Heparin	1	1	0
Thrombolytic drugs	2	1	1
Warfarin	3	1	2
Y45 - Analgesics, antipyretics and anti-inflammatory drugs			
Aspirin	1	0	1
Diclofenac	1	1	0
Non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs	2	0	2
Y46 - Antiepileptics and antiparkinsonism drugs			
Primidone	1	0	1
Y49 - Psychotropic drugs, not elsewhere classified			
Lithium	1	0	1
Y54 - Agents primarily affecting water-balance and mineral and uric acid metabolism			
Corticosteroid	1	0	1

Footnote

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Table 6.12 (continued)

ICD code(s), cause of death and substance(s) ¹	Both	Males	Females
Y57 - Other and unspecified drugs and medicaments			
Contrast medium dye	1	1	0
Unspecified drug	1	1	0

Footnote

1) Where it appears, '|' distinguishes between substances which (i) were implicated in, or potentially contributed to, the cause of death; and (ii) were present but were not considered to have had any direct contribution to the death. In most cases of deaths involving or resulting from the abuse of controlled substances, pathologists supply National Records of Scotland (NRS) with further information, using form ME4, including details of the drugs or solvents which were found in the body.

Pathologists are asked to distinguish between the drugs or solvents:

- (i) which, the pathologists believe, were implicated in, or which potentially contributed to, the cause of death; and
- (ii) which were present, but which were not considered to have had any direct contribution to this death.

In this table, the symbol '|' is used to distinguish between the substances which were mentioned under (i) and (ii):

- anything listed before '|' was, a pathologist believed, implicated in, or potentially contributed to, the cause of death;
- anything listed after '|' was present but not considered to have had any direct contribution to the death.

The '|' appears at the start of the list of substances in cases where the pathologist indicated that all the substances were present but not considered to have had any direct contribution to the death.

The '|' appears at the end of the list of substances in cases where the pathologist believed that all the substances were implicated in, or potentially contributed, to the cause of death.

There is no '|' if NRS did not receive an 'ME4' form for example deaths not involving, or resulting from the abuse of, controlled substances).

Further information about the 'ME4' form can be found in 'Drug-related Deaths in Scotland', which is available on the NRS website.

Please note that NRS may edit slightly a list of substance names, if it contains any 'duplicates'. For example:

- (a) 'Opiate' should be removed if specific opiates (e.g. Morphine) were also reported;
- (b) 'Benzodiazepine' should be removed if specific benzodiazepines (e.g. Diazepam) were also reported
- (c) 'Ecstasy' should be removed if specific ecstasy-type drugs (e.g. MDMA) were also reported.

Where '|' appears, NRS edits the parts of the list before and after '|' separately, so the list as a whole could contain 'duplicates'.